

Figure 1 Differences in measurements at isotime during constant-load cycle exercise for O₂-induced “volume responders” (i.e., those who increased exercise IC) and “non-responders” (i.e. those with no change in exercise IC). Values are mean (SE). *p<0.05 with 50% oxygen (O₂) compared to room air (RA), each combined with placebo (PL). Ti, inspiratory time; Te, expiratory time; VT/Ti, mean tidal inspiratory flow; VT/Te, mean tidal expiratory flow; dyspnea, intensity of exertional breathing discomfort.

