

Supplementary Table 1. Perinatal data contrasted between those with expiratory airflow data and those without expiratory airflow data at 25 years among EP/ELBW participants and controls

Variable	EP/ELBW			Controls		
	Data n=164	No data n=133	Comparison	Data n=130	No data n=130	Comparison
Antenatal corticosteroids	77% (126)	68% (90)	1.58* (0.95, 2.65) 0.08	1% (1/128)	2% (2/129)	0.50* (0.04, 5.58) 0.57
Birthweight - g	881 (156)	898 (166)	-17† (-54, 20) 0.36	3368 (466)	3405 (409)	-37† (-144, 70) 0.50
Gestational age – completed weeks	26.6 (2.0)	26.9 (1.9)	-0.3† (-0.8, 0.1) 0.14	39.2 (1.5)	39.2 (1.4)	-0.1† (-0.4, 0.3) 0.66
Birthweight z-score	-0.70 (1.16)	-0.76 (1.23)	0.06† (-0.22, 0.33) 0.67	-0.03 (0.92)	-0.01 (0.85)	-0.03† (-0.24, 0.19) 0.81
Male	46% (75)	47% (62)	0.97* (0.61, 1.53) 0.88	44% (57)	53% (69)	0.69* (0.42, 1.12) 0.14
Multiple birth	32% (53)	28% (37)	1.24* (0.75, 2.04) 0.40	3% (4)	3% (4)	1.00* (0.24, 4.09) 1.0
Exogenous surfactant	38% (63)	42% (56)	0.86* (0.54, 1.37) 0.52	0	0	
Postnatal corticosteroids	35% (57)	30% (40)	1.24* (0.76, 2.02) 0.40	0	0	

Bronchopulmonary dysplasia‡	40% (65)	42% (56)	0.90* (0.57, 1.44)	0	0
			0.67		

Data are mean (SD), or % (n), unless otherwise stated.

*Odds ratio or †mean difference (95% confidence interval) P-value; ‡Oxygen dependency at 36 weeks.