

## Appendix

Appendix: Number of missing values for each measured variable for cases (n=188) and controls (n=454). There were no missing values for smoking exposure, housing tenure, household crowding (Canadian National Occupancy Standard), individual socioeconomic deprivation (NZiDep), season of enrolment, age, gender, or ethnicity.

	Controls	Cases	All
child length	5	6	11
child weight	1	2	3
unflued gas heater in any room	0	0	0
any mould on walls/ceiling	0	0	0
no floor insulation	136	56	192
any mould on joists	139	57	196
house in shade	22	9	31
musty smell	12	4	16
dampness	7	1	8
no ceiling insulation	0	0	0
year of construction	8	2	10
water Leaks	0	0	0
ponding of water under house	0	0	0