

Study or Subgroup	Mean Difference	SE	Weight	Mean Difference	
				IV, Fixed, 95% CI	IV, Fixed, 95% CI
1.8.1 Adult					
Calhoun 2012	0	0.1122	15.2%	0.00	[-0.22, 0.22]
Honkoop 2014	0.001	0.0566	59.8%	0.00	[-0.11, 0.11]
Subtotal (95% CI)			75.0%	0.00	[-0.10, 0.10]
Heterogeneity: $\text{Chi}^2 = 0.00$, $\text{df} = 1$ ($P = 0.99$); $I^2 = 0\%$					
Test for overall effect: $Z = 0.02$ ($P = 0.99$)					
1.8.2 Children					
de Jongste 2008	0	0.1225	12.8%	0.00	[-0.24, 0.24]
Petsky 2015	0.33	0.3674	1.4%	0.33	[-0.39, 1.05]
Voorend-van Bergen 2015	0.17	0.1327	10.9%	0.17	[-0.09, 0.43]
Subtotal (95% CI)			25.0%	0.09	[-0.08, 0.26]
Heterogeneity: $\text{Chi}^2 = 1.33$, $\text{df} = 2$ ($P = 0.51$); $I^2 = 0\%$					
Test for overall effect: $Z = 1.06$ ($P = 0.29$)					
Total (95% CI)					
			100.0%	0.02	[-0.06, 0.11]
Heterogeneity: $\text{Chi}^2 = 2.15$, $\text{df} = 4$ ($P = 0.71$); $I^2 = 0\%$					
Test for overall effect: $Z = 0.54$ ($P = 0.59$)					
Test for subgroup differences: $\text{Chi}^2 = 0.82$, $\text{df} = 1$ ($P = 0.36$), $I^2 = 0\%$					

