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### Editorials

**373** Multiple-breath inert gas washout test and early cystic fibrosis lung disease  
*P Aurora*

**374** Effects of steroid therapy on inflammatory cell subtypes in asthma  
*L-P Boulet*

**377** Assigning an '18' rating to movies with tobacco imagery is essential to reduce youth smoking  
*C Millett, S A Glantz*

### Cystic fibrosis

**379** Hypertonic saline improves the LCI in paediatric patients with CF with normal lung function  
*R Amin, P Subbarao, A Jabar, S Balkovec, R Jensen, S Kerrigan, P Gustafsson, F Ratjen*

### Asthma

**384** Effects of steroid therapy on inflammatory cell subtypes in asthma  
*D C Cowan, J O Cowan, R Palmay, A Williamson, D R Taylor*

**391** Associations between fetal size, maternal  $\alpha$ -tocopherol and childhood asthma  
*S W Turner, D Campbell, N Smith, L C A Craig, G McNeill, S H Forbes, P J Harbour, A Seaton, P J Helms, G S Devereux*

**398** Association between airborne pollen and epidemic asthma in Madrid, Spain: a case-control study  
*I Galán, A Prieto, M Rubio, T Herrero, P Cervigón, J L Cantero, M D Gurbindo, M I Martínez, A Tobías*

**403** Variability of lung function predicts loss of asthma control following withdrawal of inhaled corticosteroid treatment  
*C Thamrin, D R Taylor, S L Jones, B Suki, U Frey*

**409** Risk factors for atopic and non-atopic asthma in a rural area of Ecuador  
*A L Moncayo, M Vaca, G Oviedo, S Erazo, I Quinzo, R L Fiaccone, M E Chico, M L Barreto, P J Cooper*

### Smoking

**417** Tobacco and tobacco branding in films most popular in the UK from 1989 to 2008  
*A Lyons, A McNeill, Y Chen, J Britton*

### Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

**423** Outpatient pulmonary rehabilitation following acute exacerbations of COPD  
*J M Seymour, L Moore, C J Jolley, K Ward, J Creasey, J S Steier, B Yung, W D-C Man, N Hart, M I Polkey, J Moxham*



### Sleep-disordered breathing

**429** Exacerbation of sleep apnoea by frequent central events in patients with the obstructive sleep apnoea syndrome at altitude: a randomised trial  
*Y Nussbaumer-Ochsner, N Schuepfer, S Ulrich, K E Bloch*

### Lung cancer

**436** National comparisons of lung cancer survival in England, Norway and Sweden 2001-2004: differences occur early in follow-up  
*L Holmberg, F Sandin, F Bray, M Richards, J Spicer, M Lambe, Å Klint, M Peake, T-E Strand, K Linklater, D Robinson, H Møller*

### Tuberculosis

**442** A prospective large-scale study of methods for the detection of latent *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* infection in refugee children  
*M Lucas, P Nicol, E McKinnon, R Whidborne, A Lucas, A Thambiran, D Burgner, J Waring, M French*

MORE CONTENTS ►

**Cover credit:** *Streptococcus*, a round bacterium that causes scarlet fever, angina, septicemia, meningitis, neonatal infection, endocarditis, pneumonia, erysipelas, knotty erythema, rheumatoid purpura, and urinary infection.  
*James Cavallini / Science Photo Library*



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**Interstitial lung disease**

- 449** Diagnostic accuracy, safety and utilisation of respiratory physician-delivered thoracic ultrasound

*N M Rahman, A Singanayagam, H E Davies,  
J M Wrightson, E K Mishra, Y C G Lee,  
R Benamore, R J O Davies, F V Gleeson*

---

**Case report**

- 454** Pulmonary hypertension: a contraindication to the use of  $\beta$ -adrenoceptor blocking agents

*A Peacock, K Ross*

---

**Review**

- 456** The vitamin D axis in the lung: a key role for vitamin D-binding protein

*L Chishimba, D R Thickett, R A Stockley,  
A M Wood*

---

**PostScript**

- 463** Inaccurate clinical nodal staging of non-small cell lung cancer: evidence from the MRC LU22 multicentre randomised trial

*N Navani, M Nankivell, R J Stephens,  
M K B Parmar, D Gilligan, M Nicolson,  
H J M Groen, J P van Meerbeeck*

---

**Miscellanea**

- 435** Lung alert: Newly identified genetic determinants of lung function

*N Martin*

- 441** Lung alert: Changes in the DENND1B gene increase the risk of childhood asthma

*S Haney*

---

**Images in Thorax**

- 464** Concurrent acute endobronchial and endotracheal tumour embolism

*C G Tan, L Shen, L Garske, K Tran*