

These guidelines have been replaced by [NICE Guideline Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease CG101](#)

Superseded By NICE Guideline Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease CG101:  
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease. National clinical guideline on management of chronic obstructive pulmonary disease in adults in primary and secondary care. Thorax 2004 Mar; 59(Suppl 1): 1-232.