Supplementary table 1: Exposure effect stratified by district

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Exposed | Unexposed | p=0.104 |
| District | Deaths | 100 PYO | Rate | Deaths | 100 PYO | Rate | HR\* |
| Bandim 1Bandim 2BelemMindara | 141692 | 3.231.892.480.91 | 4.38.53.62.2 | 2551378054 | 67.536.431.215.6 | 3.83.82.53.5 | 1.37 (0.8-2.3)2.70 (1.7-4.2)1.74 (0.9-3.3)0.72 (0.2-2.5) |

\* Adjusted for clustering within houses p: p-value for district interaction

Overall exposure effect adjusted for house clustering and with stratification using district specific baselines: HR=1.70 (1.3-2.3)