

Supplementary table. Background characteristics of 352 pulmonary tuberculosis cases and 352 controls (n=704)

	Cases	(n=352)	Controls	(n=352)	p
Female sex, n (%)	160	(45.5)	160	(45.5)	1.00
Age, years	34.3	(11.5)	33.9	(12.0)	0.713
Bacillus Calmette Guérin scar, n (%)	276	(78.9)	298	(93.1)	< 0.001
HIV infection, n (%)	163	(46.3)	35	(9.9)	< 0.001
Smoke (ever), n (%)	108	(31.0)	57	(16.7)	< 0.001
Take alcohol, n (%)	165	(46.9)	89	(25.4)	< 0.001
Wasukuma tribe, n (%)	172	(48.9)	162	(46.2)	0.472
Other	180	(51.1)	189	(53.8)	
Marital status, n (%)					
Single	98	(28.0)	89	(25.4)	< 0.001
Married/cohabiting	178	(50.9)	240	(68.6)	
Separated/divorced/widow	74	(21.1)	21	(6.0)	
Occupation, n (%)					
Farmer/Fisherman	155	(44.2)	113	(32.2)	0.005
Businessman/Employed	120	(34.2)	142	(40.5)	
Other	76	(21.7)	96	(27.4)	
Religion, n (%)					
Christian	262	(74.4)	276	(78.4)	0.022
Muslim	74	(21.0)	72	(20.5)	
Other	16	(4.6)	4	(1.1)	
Diabetes, n (%)	54	(15.7)	33	(9.5)	0.015
BMI, kg/m ²	18.4	(2.8)	22.6	(4.0)	< 0.001

Data are mean (SD) or %